

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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**DONALD CLARK,**

**Plaintiff,**

**08-CV-0637(Sr)**

**v.**

**STEVE SWAIN**

**and**

**LORI LAY,**

**Defendants.**

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**DECISION AND ORDER**

This case was referred to the undersigned by the Hon. Richard J. Arcara, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1), for all pretrial matters and to hear and report upon dispositive motions. Dkt. #28.

Currently before the Court is plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel. Dkt. #32.

There is no constitutional right to appointed counsel in civil cases. However, under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e), the Court may appoint counsel to assist indigent litigants. See, e.g., *Sears, Roebuck & Co. v. Charles W. Sears Real Estate, Inc.*, 865 F.2d 22, 23 (2d Cir. 1988). Assignment of counsel in this matter is clearly within the judge's discretion. *In re Martin-Trigona*, 737 F.2d 1254 (2d Cir. 1984). The factors to be considered in deciding whether or not to assign counsel include the following:

1. Whether the indigent's claims seem likely to be of substance;
2. Whether the indigent is able to investigate the crucial facts concerning his claim;

3. Whether conflicting evidence implicating the need for cross-examination will be the major proof presented to the fact finder;
4. Whether the legal issues involved are complex; and
5. Whether there are any special reasons why appointment of counsel would be more likely to lead to a just determination.

*Hendricks v. Coughlin*, 114 F.3d 390, 392 (2d Cir. 1997); see also *Hodge v. Police Officers*, 802 F.2d 58 (2d Cir. 1986).

The Court must consider the issue of appointment carefully, of course, because "every assignment of a volunteer lawyer to an undeserving client deprives society of a volunteer lawyer available for a deserving cause." *Cooper v. A. Sargent Co. Inc.*, 877 F.2d 170, 172 (2d Cir. 1989). Therefore, the Court must first look to the "likelihood of merit" of the underlying dispute, *Hendricks*, 114 F.3d at 392; *Cooper*, 877 F.2d at 174, and "even though a claim may not be characterized as frivolous, counsel should not be appointed in a case where the merits of the . . . claim are thin and his chances of prevailing are therefore poor." *Carmona v. United States Bureau of Prisons*, 243 F.3d 629, 632 (2d Cir. 2001) (denying counsel on appeal where petitioner's appeal was not frivolous but nevertheless appeared to have little merit).

A review of the instant motion reveals that plaintiff has not established that the appointment of counsel is warranted at this time under the factors set forth above. In support of his motion for appointment of counsel, plaintiff argues that legal representation is necessary "because the degree of difficulty has become immense." Dkt. #32. This is insufficient to warrant appointment of counsel.

Plaintiff's complaint alleges that he was denied adequate medical treatment by defendant Lori Lay, a nurse, who failed to direct his immediate transfer to the Erie County Medical Center ("ECMC"), following an injury to his left ankle on the basketball court at the Erie County Correctional Facility on Saturday, March 22, 2008, causing two days of excruciating pain before his transfer to ECMC on Monday, March 24, 2008, where he was diagnosed as suffering from a ruptured achilles tendon. Dkt. #5. Plaintiff's complaint does not suggest that the factual and legal issues presented in this matter are complex and that plaintiff is unable to represent himself. To the contrary, a review of plaintiff's complaint and response to defendant Steve Swain's motion to dismiss reveals that plaintiff has more than capably articulated his legal theory and relevant facts to the Court.

Accordingly, plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel (Dkt. #32), is denied without prejudice at this time. It is the plaintiff's responsibility to retain an attorney or press forward with this lawsuit *pro se*. 28 U.S.C. § 1654.

**SO ORDERED.**

DATED: Buffalo, New York  
January 25, 2011

s/ H. Kenneth Schroeder, Jr.  
**H. KENNETH SCHROEDER, JR.**  
**United States Magistrate Judge**